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## Lesson \#32 - Fractions, Decimals and Percents

A percent is a ratio out of $\qquad$ . The \% symbol is used to represent a percent. Percents can be expressed three different ways:

Match the percents with the correct sentence clues.

| A | 25\% | I am half of a half. <br> 5 cubic inches of water filled in a 20 cubic inch bottle. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | 50\% | I am less than $\frac{1}{100}$. <br> 25 out of 5,000 contestants won a prize. |  |
| C | 30\% | I am the chance of birthing a boy or a girl. Flip a coin, and it will land on heads or tails. |  |
| D | 1\% | I am less than a half but more than one-fourth. 15 out of 50 play drums in a band. |  |
| E | 10\% | I am equal to 1. <br> 35 question out of 35 questions were answered correctly. |  |
| F | 100\% | I am more than 1. <br> Instead of the \$1,200 expected to be raised, \$3,600 was collected for the school's fundraiser. |  |
| G | 300\% | I am a tenth of a tenth. One penny is this part of one dollar. |  |
| H | $\frac{1}{2} \%$ | I am less than a fourth but more than a hundredth. $\$ 11$ out of $\$ 110$ earned is saved in the bank. |  |

Example 1) Using the diagram below, determine how much of the whole circle is made up by red.
A) Red is $\qquad$ out of $\qquad$
B) Fraction:
C) Decimal:
D) Percent:


## Converting Percent to Decimal: (Right to Left)

1) Remove the \% symbol
2) Move the decimal point two places to the left.

PeRcent $\rightarrow$ DecimaL
(Right $\rightarrow$

Example 2) Use the definition of the word percent to write each percent as a fraction and then as a decimal.

| Percent | Fraction | Decimal |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $37.5 \%$ |  |  |
| $100 \%$ |  |  |
| $110 \%$ |  |  |
| $1 \%$ |  |  |
| $\frac{1}{2} \%$ |  |  |

Example 3) Convert the following percents to its decimal.
A) $36 \%=$ $\qquad$ B) $75 \%=$ $\qquad$ C) $9.76 \%=$
$\qquad$

## Converting Decimal to a Percent (left $\rightarrow$ right)

- Move the decimal point two places to the right and add a percent symbol (\%) after the number
- Insert zeros as place holders when necessary.

DecimaL $\rightarrow$ PeRcent (Left $\rightarrow$ Right)

Example 4) Convert 0.47 to a percent. $\qquad$
Try it! Convert the following decimals to its percent.
5) $0.25=$ $\qquad$
6) $0.375=$ $\qquad$ 7) $0.049=$ $\qquad$

## Converting a Fraction to a Decimal

- To change a fraction to a decimal, divide the numerator (top) by the denominator (bottom).

Example 8) Convert $\frac{2}{5}$ to a decimal. $\qquad$

## Converting a Fraction to a Percent

- To change a fraction to a percent, first change the fraction to a decimal, then change the decimal to a percent.

Example 9) Convert $\frac{5}{8}$ into a percent. $\qquad$

## Not, You Try!

10) Complete the table below using your knowledge of fractions, decimals and percents. Show any necessary work in the space below.

| Fraction (in simplest form) | Decimal | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $60 \%$ |
|  | 0.15 |  |
| $\frac{1}{20}$ |  |  |

11) The table below shows the results of a survey which asked students to vote for their favorite animal.

| Animal | Number of Students |
| :---: | :---: |
| fox | 10 |
| pig | 15 |
| camel | 5 |


A) How many students were surveyed? $\qquad$
B) Express the total number of students who voted for a fox as a fraction.
C) Express the number of students who voted for a pig as a decimal.
D) Express the number of students who voted for a camel as a percent. $\qquad$
12) Convert the following percents into decimals.
a. $90 \%$
b. $0.9 \%$
c. $900 \%$
d. $\frac{9}{10} \%$
13) Convert the following percents into fractions.
a. $90 \%$
b. $0.9 \%$
c. $900 \%$
d. $\frac{9}{10} \%$
14) Benjamin believes that $\frac{1}{2} \%$ is equivalent to $50 \%$. Is he correct? Why or why not?

